Instructions for full text

Please assure the originality and reliability of the content in your paper.

Please confirm to write your paper with clear English without obvious grammar errors.

Your paper must be not longer than 7 pages.

Please format your paper(s) according to the following requirements:

- 1. Text area, 257mm×170mm, single column, on A4 size paper, centered
- 2. Title, 14pt, Times New Roman, Bold, Center
- **3.** Author, 12pt, Times New Roman, Capitalize the first letter of Firstname and all the letters of LASTNAME, Centered
- 4. Affiliation(s), 10pt, Times New Roman, Center
- **5.** Abstract/Keywords, 10pt, Times New Roman, 3–6 Keywords.

The abstract should be clear, descriptive and not longer than 400 words.

- 6. Text body, 12pt, Times New Roman, single spaced, fully justified
- 7. Heading level 1, 12pt, Times New Roman, Bold, Align left, Capitalize all the first letters
- 8. Heading level 2, 12pt, Times New Roman, Bold, Align left, Capitalize all the first letters
- 9. Heading level 3, 12pt, Times New Roman, Align left

Manuscripts in general should be organized in the following order:

Title

(should be clear, descriptive and not too long)

Name(s) of author(s)

Complete postal address(es) of affiliations
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Present address(es) of author(s) if applicable

Abstract

Introduction

Material and Methods (Material studied, area descriptions, methods, techniques)

Results and Discussion

Conclusion

Acknowledgements and any additional information concerning research grants, etc.

References

- **10.** All tables/figures must have a number and title, 10pt, Times New Roman, Bold; Words in Table/Figure, 10pt, Times New Roman
- · Authors should take notice of the limitations set by the size and lay-out of the journal. Large tables should be avoided. Reversing columns and rows will often reduce the dimensions of a table.
- · If many data are to be presented, an attempt should be made to divide them over two or more tables.
- Drawn tables, from which prints need to be made, should not be folded. Tables should be numbered according to their sequence in the text. The text should include references to all tables.
- · Each table should be typewritten on a separate page of the manuscript. Tables should be included in the text.
- · Each table should have a brief and self-explanatory title.
- · Column headings should be brief, but sufficiently explanatory. Standard abbreviations of units of measurement should be added between parentheses.

- · Vertical lines should not be used to separate columns. Leave some extra space between the columns instead.
- · Any explanation essential to the understanding of the table should be given as a footnote at the bottom of the table.
 - **11.** All equations and expressions in the paper must be numbered consecutively. The equation is centered while the equation number in parentheses is right aligned.
 - 12. Graphics (including photographs) should be black and white. Resolution should be at least 600 DPI.
 - **13.** Cite each reference in text in numerical order and list in the References section. Indicate references *in the text* using superscript numbers in brackets. References section: 12pt, Times New Roman.
- · In the text refer to the author's name (without initial) and year of publication, followed if necessary by a short reference to appropriate pages. Examples: "Since Peterson (1988) has shown that..." "This is in agreement with results obtained later (Kramer, 1989, pp. 12-16)".
- · If reference is made in the text to a publication written by more than two authors the name of the first author should be used followed by "et al.". This indication, however, should never be used in the list of references. In this list names of first author and coauthors should be mentioned.
- · References cited together in the text should be arranged chronologically. The list of references should be arranged alphabetically on authors' names, and chronologically per author. If an author's name in the list is also mentioned with co-authors the following order should be used: publications of the single author, arranged according to publication dates publications of the same author with one co-author publications of the author with more than one co-author. Publications by the same author(s) in the same year should be listed as 1974a, 1974b, etc

Use the following system for arranging your references:

a. For periodicals

Tietema, A., Riemer, L., Verstraten, J.M., van der Maas, M.P., van Wijk, A.J., van Voorthuyzen, I., 1992. Nitrogen cycling in acid forest soils subject to increased atmospheric nitrogen input. For. Ecol. Manage. 57, 29-44.

b. For edited symposia, special issues, etc. published in a periodica

Rice, K., 1992. Theory and conceptual issues. In: Gall, G.A.E., Staton, M. (Eds.), Integrating Conservation Biology and Agricultural Production. Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment 42, 9-26.

c. For books

Gaugh, Jr., H.G., 1992. Statistical Analysis of Regional Yield Trials. Elsevier, Amsterdam.

d. For multi-author books

Baker, Jr., 1993. Insects. In: De Hertogh, A., Le Nard, M. (Eds.), The Physiology of Flower Bulbs. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 101-153.